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REF2021 Submission System API Gateway



User Guide to the API endpoints

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CHAPTER 1

Introduction

What is the API Gateway?

Underpinning the REF2021 submission system is a RESTful core service API, with a series of endpoints that correspond to the actions described in the data entry forms. These endpoints are collectively referred to as the *API Gateway*.

All of the endpoints can be accessed using **Swagger UI**. There is a separate set of endpoints on **Swagger UI** for each of the following two systems:

- The UAT system at: <https://testsubmissionsapi.ref.ac.uk/swagger/index.html>.
- The live system at: <https://submissionsapi.ref.ac.uk/swagger/index.html>.

Swagger UI allows you to expand the endpoints to view the associated parameters and examples, and to try them out by generating responses to specific requests. Examples of the use of **Swagger UI** are given in the sections following on from **Making API requests using Swagger UI**.

CHAPTER 2

Initial setup



Before you start

Before you can use any of the endpoints in the API Gateway, you need an **Automated user** account in the REF2021 submission system, with the requisite **User functions** (for example, **Import** and **Submission management**) and the appropriate **User permissions**. If you do not have such an account, ask the system administrator at your HEI to create one for you. Then make a note of the **API Key** associated with the account. This key will need to be supplied in the header of every API call that you make.

For example, if the **API Key** is o6kQWgcAjOVUg2BSfnJUwXBeCf4CMjUdcUKDRZUm, and you want to request the list of import jobs, then the header for the **GET** request might start as follows:

```
GET /api/importjobs HTTP/1.1  
ref2021-apikey: o6kQWgcAjOVUg2BSfnJUwXBeCf4CMjUdcUKDRZUm
```



For the use of the **API Key** with **Swagger UI**, refer to [Authorisation](#).

CHAPTER 3

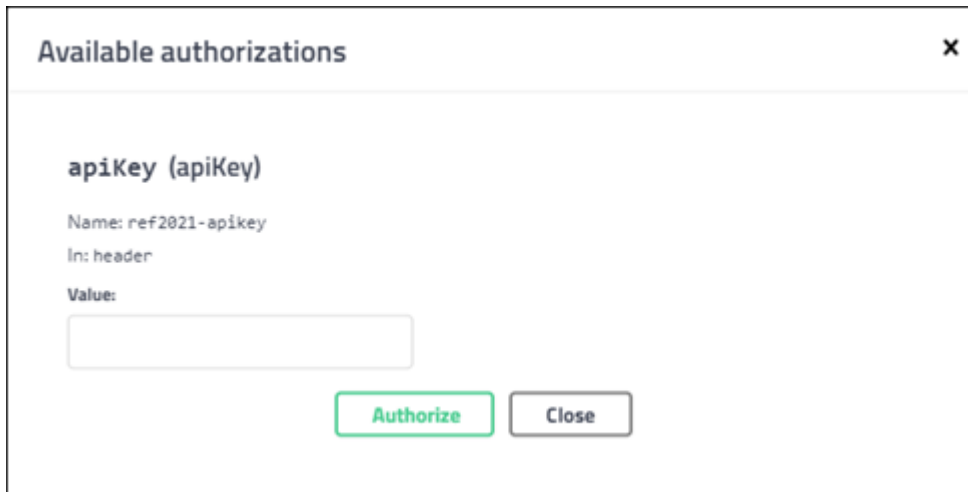
Using Swagger UI



Making API requests using Swagger UI

Authorisation

At the beginning of the session in which you are going to make API requests, click the **Authorize** button on the top right of the **Swagger UI** screen, to display the following dialog:



The dialog box is titled "Available authorizations" with a close button (X) in the top right corner. It displays the following information:

- apiKey (apiKey)**
- Name: ref2021-apikey
- In: header
- Value:

Below the "Value:" label is a text input field. At the bottom of the dialog are two buttons: "Authorize" (highlighted with a green border) and "Close".

In the **Value** box, enter the value of the **API Key** associated with the user account for which the API is to be run, and then click **Authorize**, followed by **Close**.



If you do not have a user account, refer to **Before you start** and be sure to make a note of the **API Key** associated with the account.

Generating responses to specific requests

Let us suppose that we wish to request the submissions that have been created, verify the numbers of doctoral degrees that have been entered for a particular submission, update the numbers for this submission using the API, and, finally, clear the numbers of Doctoral Degrees for the same submission.



If you are going to use any of the HTTP verbs other than *GET* (for example if you are going to use the API to *PUT*, *POST*, *PATCH* or *DELETE* data), remember that you will be modifying the current data in the associated submission system. Therefore, although we will be using the UAT system, it is still advisable to get into the habit of clearing any unwanted data, before you move from exploring and learning about the API in the UAT system, to using the API in the live system.



In most of the requests to the API, you do not need to include all the endpoint parameters listed in the **Swagger UI** documentation. For example, the *auditLog* properties are not required as the API will add them automatically when processing the *PUT*, *POST*, *PATCH* or *DELETE* request, or in the case of a *GET* request, returning the requested details.

1. Go to the UAT system: <https://testsubmissionsapi.ref.ac.uk/swagger/index.html>.
2. Under **Lookups**, click *GET /api/lookup/institutions* to expand the endpoint that returns the IDs and names of the HEIs.

3. Click **Try it out**.
4. Select the required **Response content type** from the drop-down, for example `application/json`.
5. Click **Execute** to submit the request and show the *cURL* that was submitted, for example.

```
curl -X GET "https://testsubmissionsapi.ref.ac.uk/api/lookup/institutions" -H
"accept: application/json" -H "ref2021-apikey:
o6kQWgcAjOVUg2BSfnJUwXBeCf4CMjUdcUKDRZUm"
```



Note the use of the **API Key** that was entered at the start of the session, in the header.

6. If the request was successful, copy and paste the content that is returned in the **Response body**, so that you can use the institution codes in other requests.
7. Click **Clear** followed by **Cancel**.
8. Click on the endpoint to collapse it again.
9. Under **Submissions**, click `GET /api/submissions` to expand the endpoint that returns the created submissions.
10. Click **Try it out**.
11. Enter any parameters that are prompted for (in this case, the code of the HEI, from those returned at step 6).
12. Select the required **Response content type** from the drop-down.
13. Click **Execute** to submit the request and show the *cURL* that was submitted.
14. If the request was successful, copy and paste the content that is returned in the **Response body**, so that you can use the `submissionIDs` in other requests.
15. Click **Clear** followed by **Cancel**.
16. Click on the endpoint to collapse it again.
17. Under **DoctoralDegreesAwarded**, click `GET /api/submissions/{submissionId}/doctoralsawarded` to expand the endpoint that returns the numbers of doctoral degrees awarded for a particular submission.
18. Click **Try it out**.
19. Enter any parameters that are prompted for (in this case, the `submissionID`, from the IDs returned at step 14).
20. Select the required **Response content type**.
21. Click **Execute** to submit the request and show the *cURL* that was submitted.
22. Verify the content that is returned in the **Response body**, and make a note of the *userID* and update information that you wish to use to modify the entries using the *PUT* statement, for example:

```
"updatedByUserId": "8f702d26-8e9e-45ba-863d-6474f12098f1",
"updatedBy": "Chester Admin",
"lastUpdatedOn": "2019-06-28T11:54:11.974Z"
```

23. Click **Clear** followed by **Cancel**.
24. Click on the endpoint to collapse it again.
25. Under **DoctoralDegreesAwarded**, click `PUT /api/submissions/{submissionId}/doctoralsawarded` to expand the endpoint that allows you to update the numbers of doctoral degrees awarded for a particular submission.

26. Click **Try it out**.
27. Enter the `submissionID`, from the IDs returned at step 14.
28. Update the *Degrees Awarded* model as in the following example:

```
{
  "submissionId": "0004efa1-c5a3-4a60-b9fb-3278bcdfd0d8",
  "year2013": 20,
  "year2014": 25,
  "year2015": 30,
  "year2016": 35,
  "year2017": 40,
  "year2018": 45,
  "year2019": 50,
  "versionNumber": 0,
  "processingContext": {},
}
```

29. Select the required **Response content type**.
30. Click **Execute** to submit the request and show the *cURL* that was submitted.
31. Verify the content that is returned in the **Response body**, for example:

```
{
  "value": {
    "submissionId": "0004efa1-c5a3-4a60-b9fb-3278bcdfd0d8",
    "year2013": 20,
    "year2014": 25,
    "year2015": 30,
    "year2016": 35,
    "year2017": 40,
    "year2018": 45,
    "year2019": 50,
    "versionNumber": 1,
    "processingContext": null,
    "auditLog": null,
    "lastUpdatedByUserId": "9fccb63f-5c67-4a19-bb33-adcf6471b34f",
    "lastUpdatedBy": "JohnRobertGreen",
    "lastUpdatedOn": "2019-06-28T09:09:20.04Z"
  },
  "isSuccessful": true,
  "isFatal": false,
  "errors": []
}
```



Note that the user and update information has been modified automatically in accordance with the user executing the API.

32. You can now verify that the corresponding data entry screen has been updated:

Home / Select submission / Research doctoral degrees awarded (REF4a)

4 - Psychology, Psychiatry and Neuroscience

- ▶ RG
- ▶ REF1a/b
- ▶ REF2
- ▶ REF3
- ▶ **REF4a**
- ▶ REF4b
- ▶ REF4c
- ▶ REF5b
- ▶ REF6a/b

Research doctoral degrees awarded (REF4a)

Academic year	Number of research doctoral degrees awarded
2013 - 14	20.00
2014 - 15	25.00
2015 - 16	30.00
2016 - 17	35.00
2017 - 18	40.00
2018 - 19	45.00
2019 - 20	50.00

Save

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33. Click **Clear** followed by **Cancel**.
34. Click on the endpoint to collapse it again.
35. Under **DoctoralDegreesAwarded**, click **DELETE** `/api/submissions/{submissionId}/doctoralsawarded` to expand the endpoint that allows you to clear the numbers of doctoral degrees awarded for a particular submission.
36. Click **Try it out**.
37. Enter the `submissionID`, from the IDs returned at step 14.
38. Select the required **Response content type**.
39. Click **Execute** to submit the request and show the *cURL* that was submitted.
40. You can now verify that the corresponding data entry screen has been 'nulled':

Home / Select submission / Research doctoral degrees awarded (REF4a)

4 - Psychology, Psychiatry and Neuroscience

- ▶ RG
- ▶ REF1a/b
- ▶ REF2
- ▶ REF3
- ▶ **REF4a**
- ▶ REF4b
- ▶ REF4c
- ▶ REF5b
- ▶ REF6a/b

Research doctoral degrees awarded (REF4a)

Academic year	Number of research doctoral degrees awarded
2013 - 14	<input type="text" value="0.00"/>
2014 - 15	<input type="text" value="0.00"/>
2015 - 16	<input type="text" value="0.00"/>
2016 - 17	<input type="text" value="0.00"/>
2017 - 18	<input type="text" value="0.00"/>
2018 - 19	<input type="text" value="0.00"/>
2019 - 20	<input type="text" value="0.00"/>

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41. Click **Clear** followed by **Cancel**.
42. Click on the endpoint to collapse it again.
43. Log out of the session by clicking the **Authorize** button on the top right, followed by **Logout** and then **Close**.

Making an API import request

You can replicate the GUI import process using the API endpoint `POST /api/importjobs`. The basic steps are the same for each file format, that is to say:

1. Ensure that you have an import file in the relevant format (`xlsx`, `XML` or `JSON`) that contains all the records to be imported.



Guidance on the process, together with schemas and examples in the different formats, are available from the [Submission system data requirements](#) web page. You are advised to take a copy of the examples and adapt them for your own use.



The API endpoint `POST /api/importjobs` can only currently be used to import Research Groups and REF6a/b data.

2. It is a requirement that the contents of the file are BASE64-encoded, for reasons of compression and consistency. Therefore, use an appropriate encoder (for example, <https://base64.guru/converter/encode/file> or <https://www.browserling.com/tools/file-to-base64>) to encode your import file, and paste the result somewhere handy, so that it can be entered into the `fileContent` field in the endpoint `Import Job` model.
3. Go to the UAT system: <https://testsubmissionsapi.ref.ac.uk/swagger/index.html>.
4. Enter the value of your **API Key** in accordance with [Authorisation](#).
5. Under **ImportJobs**, click `POST /api/importjobs` to expand the endpoint that allows you to create an import job.
6. Click **Try it out**.






Remember that you will be modifying the current data in the associated submission system. Therefore, although we will be using the UAT system in the examples, it is still advisable to get into the habit of clearing any unwanted data, before you move to exploring and learning about the API in the live submission system.

7. Update the `Import Job` model in accordance with the required example from the following sub-topics:
 - [Importing records from an Excel file](#)
 - [Importing records from an XML file](#)
 - [Importing records from a JSON file](#)
 - [Replacing previously imported records](#)

The model contains the following parameters, which correspond to the fields described in the GUI Import process.

API import parameters

API Parameter	Equivalent GUI Field	Possible API values (case-insensitive)
<code>fileFormat</code>	File format	Needs to match the format of the file being imported, that is to say: <code>ExcelXlsx</code> , <code>XML</code> or <code>JSON</code> .

API Parameter	Equivalent GUI Field	Possible API values (case-insensitive)
fileName	File to import and then Choose file.	Supply only the name of the import file, and not the path. The file suffix is optional as this is determined by the <code>fileFormat</code> . The content of the file will be extracted from the <code>fileContent</code> .
reportFileFormat	Report format	Either <code>JSON</code> or <code>ExcelXlsx</code> .
importMode	Update preference	Either <code>Merge</code> or <code>Replace</code> . <div>  Take care when using the <code>Replace</code> option, as the presence of the smallest amount of data in the import file for a UOA will result in all the existing data for that UOA being overwritten. </div>
importWithErrors	Allow data to be imported even if there are validation errors	Either <code>true</code> or <code>false</code> .
retrieveCitationCounts	Retrieve citation counts for outputs	Ensure that this is set to <code>false</code> for the time being.
zippedFile	Zipped file	Either <code>true</code> or <code>false</code> , depending on whether or not the import file is zipped.
fileContent	N/A	A BASE64-encoded string of the file contents. You will need to find a tool that can accept a binary file and create a BASE64 string from it (for example, https://base64.guru/converter/encode/file or https://www.browserling.com/tools/file-to-base64).
tags	N/A	The <code>tags</code> parameter is mandatory for importing, and, if you omit it, then <code>"tags": "import"</code> will be supplied by default. If you enter your own <code>tags</code> , then you should separate them by semi-colons, but at least one of them should be <code>"import"</code> . <div>  The <code>"import"</code> tag is necessary in order for the associated job to appear in the user's list of import jobs, and for the submission system to be updated. </div>
outputFilename	Report filename	The filename for the validation report. <div>  Do not supply the file extension, as the import engine will add an appropriate file extension. </div>



In order to create an import job, you do not need to include all the endpoint parameters listed in the **Swagger UI** documentation, only those listed above. For example, the *auditLog* and *log* properties are not required as the API will add them automatically.

8. Select the required **Response content type** from the drop-down, for example `application/json`.
9. Click **Execute** to submit the request and show the *cURL* that was submitted.
10. Verify the content returned in the **Response body**, and ensure that `isSuccessful` is set to `true`.



The user and update information is modified automatically in accordance with the user executing the API.

11. You can now verify the results in the GUI by looking at the import jobs for your user.



The equivalent API endpoint is `GET /api/importjobs/{jobId}`, where the `jobId` is as returned in the **Response body** in the previous step. There are two links to the right of the import job in the GUI - one enables you to view the log, and the other enables you to download the report file in the `reportFileFormat` specified above.

12. Click **Clear** followed by **Cancel**.
13. Click on the endpoint to collapse it again.

There is also a **SignalR** websocket endpoint available at `jobnotifications` that you can use in order to be notified of job status changes. The endpoint is associated with the following two methods:

- *ReceiveJobStatusChanged*. The event raised by a change in the status, for example when the system starts or finishes processing the job. The update details of the job are included.
- *ReceiveJobLogMessage*. The event raised when a new log message is added to the job's log. The details of the log message are included.

To connect to the endpoint, you need to include the value of your **API Key** in the header in the same way as when calling the regular API Import endpoints (in accordance with **Authorisation**). You also need to include the email address of the user who created the job, in the connection request.

Importing records from an Excel file

Let us suppose that we wish to import Research Groups from an Excel file as part of an API Import job.

1. Read through [Making an API import request](#).
2. From the copy of your import file, remove all the worksheets that you do not need. For this example, we only require the **ResearchGroup** worksheet.

All worksheets need to specify, on every row in column A (**UKPRN**) the UKPRN associated with the HEI for which records are to be imported. The following is an example of a brief **ResearchGroup** worksheet that we shall import:

UKPRN	UnitOfAssessment	MultipleSubmission (leave blank for this example, so that it defaults to false)	Code	Name
10007848	34		A	High Culture
10007848	34		B	Low Culture
10007848	34		C	Monobrow

3. Ensure that you have BASE64-encoded your import file and have the results to hand.
4. Go to the UAT system: <https://testsubmissionsapi.ref.ac.uk/swagger/index.html>.
5. Enter the value of your **API Key** in accordance with [Authorisation](#).
6. Under **ImportJobs**, click `POST /api/importjobs` to expand the endpoint that allows you to create an import job.
7. Click **Try it out**.
8. Update the *Import Job* model as in the following example:

```
{
  "fileFormat": "ExcelXlsx",
  "fileName": "UOA_34_Research_Groups.xlsx",
  "reportFileFormat": "ExcelXlsx",
  "importMode": "Merge",
  "importWithErrors": false,
  "retrieveCitationCounts": false,
  "zippedFile": false,
  "fileContent":
    "UESDBBQABgAIAAAAIQBBN4LPBgEAAAQFAAATAAgCW0NvbnRlbnRfVHlwZXNdLnhtbCCiBAIoAACAA
    AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
    AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
    AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
    AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
    AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
    AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
    AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
    AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
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    AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
    AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
    AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
    AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
    AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
    AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
    AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAACsVMluwjAQvVfqP0S+Vomhh6qqCBy6H
    Fsk6AeYeJJYJLbLGSj8fSdmUVWxCMElUWzPWYbzPBit2iZZQkDjbc76WU8kYAunja1y8T39SJ9FgqSs
    Vo2zkIsIoBgN7+8G07UHTLjaYi5qIv8iJRYltAoz58HyTulCq4g/QyW9KuaqAvnY6z3Jw1kCSy1lGGI
    4eINSLRpK3le8vFEyM1Ykr5tzHVUulPeNKRsxULm0+h9J6srSFKBdsWgZOkMFQGmsAahtMh8MM4YJEL
    ExFPIgZ4AGLyPdusq4MgrD2nh8YotHGLq4d662dV/804LRkIxVoE/Vsne5auSPC/OZc/PsNMilrYkty
```


[illegible]


```

ulUq0YI5L4XoJiUHT9MiEj7A2VSn97qbxP4TGRQg2MKN9XqrElobHjw7JciIXoUu4dIdryYZ4xOx7ie
9L3KBISfmj5Jf3nF7cvFtFWJkTlBl1DbqD/MrlMYHxY0XPy6cFq0iAiGlP7pV8DqFzH9ev9Wr+20qcB
aDSClaa22DrrlW6QYQ1Q+tWhulfvVcsW3tBfXb05HaqPhdegVH+whh8MuuBFC69BKT5cw4edZqdn69e
gFF9bw9dL7V5Qt/RrUERJcriGLoWlane52hVkwuiOE94Mg0G9kinPUZANq+XSU0xYIjflWozuMj4AgA
JSJEniycUMT9AIsriLKDngxNsl0wgSb4YSJmC4VCkNSlX4rz6B/qYjirYwMqSVXWCJWBtS9nhixMlMt
vwroNU3IC+ePXv+8Onzh789f/To+cNfsrcmKktuByVTU+7Vj1///f0X3l+//vDq8Tfp1CfxwsS//PnL
17//8TrlsOLcFS++ffLy6ZMX333150+PHdrbHB2Y8CGJsfcu4WPvJothgQ778QE/ncQwQsSSQBhodqj
uy8gCXlsg6sJlS03C2xxYxgW8PL9r2bof8bkjpmvRrEF3GOMdh30uCqmsvw8HCeTN2T87mJu4nQkW
vuLkqsAPfM6BX4lLZjBbL5g2KEommOMHSU7+xQ4wdq7tDiOXXPTLiTLcJ904Qr4OI0yVdcmAlUi60Q
2KIy8JlIITa8s3eba/DqGvVPXxkI2FbIOowfoip5cblac5R7FI5RDE1Hb6LZOQycn/BRYauLyREeoop
8/pjLIRL5jqH9RpBvwoM4w77Hl3ENpJLcujsuSYm5E9dtiNUdxz2kySyMR+Jg4hRZF3g0kXfI/ZO0Q
9QxxQsjHctwm2wv1mIrgF5GqalCeI+mXOHbG8jJm9Hxd0grCLZdo8ttilzYkzOzrzqZXAuxhTdiZGGH
u3PnNY0GEzy+e50VciYJUd7EqsK8jOVfWcYAF1kqprlilylgrZffxlG2wZ29xgngWKIKR36T5GkTdS
1045ZxUep20Dk3gNQlLH+SL0ynXBegwkru/SeuNCFlnl3oW7nxdCt+b7PHYF/ePe2+BB18ahkg9rf2
zRBRA4I8YYIcGwX3YKIFf5cRJ2rWmzulJvYmzYPAXRGVr0Tk+SNxc+Jsif8d8oedwFzBgWPW/H7lDq
bKGXnRIGZCfcfLgt6aJ7cwHCSrHPWeVvZxtX4//uqZtNePq9lzmuz81rG9fb1QWqZvHyByibv8uieT7
yx5TMh107LBcW7Qnd9BLzRjAcwqNtRuie5agHOIvianZgs3JQjLeNxJj8nMtqP0AxaQ2XdwJyKTPVUe
DMmoGOKh3UrFZ/Qrft083iPjdNOZ7msupqCwWS+XgpXI1Dl0qm6Fo9796t10t+6FR3WzcGKNnTGGM
ZhtRdRhRXw5CFF5nhF7ZmVjRdFjRUOqXoVpGceUKMG0VFXj19uBFveWHQdpBhmYclOdjFae0mbyMrgr
OmUZ6kzOpmQFQYi8ziI90U9m6cXlqdWmqvUWkLSOMdLONMNIwghfLdVnLvtZxrqZh9QyT7liuRtyM+
qNDxFrRSInuIEmJlPQxDtu+bVqCLcqIzRr+RPoGMPXeAa5I9RbF6JTUHYZSZ5u+Hdh1hkXsodElDpck
07KBjGRmHuUxC1fLX+VDTTRHKJtK1eAED5a45pAKx+bcRB008h4MsEjaYbdGfGeTh+B4VOucP6qxd8d
rCTZHMk9H42PvQM65zcRpFhYLYsHjomAi4Ny6s0xgZuFZHL+XfiYmpo17yK0jmUji6m1lB2ophknsI
1ia7M0U8rHxhP2ZrBoesuPjiqA/a9T903H9XKcwZp5memxSrqlHST6Yc75A2r8kPUSiq1bvl1OLXKuay
65DhLveUq84dR9iwpBMC2fzDJNwbxOw4qzs1HbtDMsCAxP1Db4bXVGOD3xric/yJ3MwNVALotKnfj6y
ty81WYhd4E8enB/OKdS6FBCb5cjKPrSG8iUNmCL3JNZjQjfvDknLf9+KWwH3UrYlZQaYb8QVINSORg2
q4V2GFbL/bBc6nUqD+BgkVFcDtPr+gFcYdBFdmvx9cu7uPlLc2FEYulTF/MF7Xh+uK+XN18ce8RIJ3
7tcqgWW12aoVmtT0oBL10o9Ds1jqFXq1b7w163bDRHDzvwSMNDtrVblDrNwqlcrdbCGolZX6jWagH1U
o7qLcb/aD9IctjYOupfWS+APdqu7b/AQAA//8DAFBLAWQUAAAYACAAAACEAF7pfwkYDAABgCAAADQAAA
HhsL3N0eWx1cy54bWykVltv0zaUfkiPlh+z3JZU9oqCVRXRUKCCW1D4tVNnNbCl8hXrwriv3Nsp00m
KpjGHhafY5/vfOdmN3vfc46eqO6YkjmOryKMqKxUzeQuX18ey2CBUWeIrAlXkub4SDv8vnj7JuvMkdO
HPaUGAYTscrw3pl2FYVftqSDdlWqphJlGaUEMiHoXdq2mp06skeBhEkXzUBAmsUdYieo1IILob4c2qJ
RoiWFbxbpx50iyMRLX6sJNKky0Hqn08IxXq47lOUK9PTpZ2Dz+CVVp1qjFXgBuqpmEV/ZpUmlyGpBqRA
Pl1SHEaRsmz2Hv9SQRZqOkTs+XDRdYoaTpUqYM0OU6AgE3B6ptU32Vpt6DCw6ki636gJ8JBE+OwyCrF
lUYGSgeZcxpJBPUbnlglnW83ssYYIXo9enViFq/ZwTjDiVWGLodnc9mP3m1zXJaR+7Mwo7MbZQHxYS
DJqTo08NFR4MD9+nAEeN8ErZXFBn0h6FalrCLhvxjsYX4JLSy5wlb/zy90+QYJ+nEIHQoi2yrdA2jMy
b8pCoyThsDcWm229uvUS383ypjoL2KrGZkpyThNlce5LkljBxMV44FrdlBQM18ec5pm5ebpeNj3QxeX
mzjODlKLzYb+if2L7bxwV6OdQgaSlDRzh9ssF+bcx5tj/YNkgdRCvOhzjFcSrajTkso2rD0ufOCzeUU
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bCCiBAEooAABAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA

```



```

#####
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAISSX0vDMBTF3wW/Q8l7m7Zb9yeOHUYzIA6EVRTfH5D
crcU2KU1027c3bbfaoeBJcs795ZxL4sWhKp0vULqQIkGB5yMHBjO8ELSEFPWUr dYcbajgtJQCENQEJR
bp9VXMasKgkgclalCmA0lYktCElQnKjakJxp r lUFHTwYew4laqi hp7VDtcU/ZBd4BD35/gCgzllFDcA
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8wf4Zf2waau6hWh2xCqlMW eKaBgqnSTU yWFs7Sd7Zre p n4YvmD4YG iWWVJtlnbv2wL48pjeylw4dw p
AxPi3aultme4J4I6NR7oyZ+v5dHO brVAa+sHc9aduOM+C iX9Es1fm8cv5pu43UVlivAvce b6YRaEZB
yRD IgngFpm/vyi6T fAAAA//8DAFB LAwQUAAYACAAAACEABHwd248BAAYAwAAEA IAWRVlyByb3BzL
2Fcwc54bwvgogQBKKAAA QAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
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sGHbkznTaZjobikiIyr7NePt tHUWxfaje R7ePpeSD0e0l/OkNHFUInlohQFBBtrF/aVenh9vvogCiQ
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Jdy c87my n58qx1HwAAP//AwBQSW ECLQAUAAYACAAAACEAQTe z24BAAAE BQAAEWAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
AAAAAAAAAW0NbvnRlb nRFvhl/zXNDLnhtb FBLAQItABQABGAIAAAAIQALbc1VT AJ9AAAEwCAALLAAAAAA
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AAAAAMWMGAAB4bc93b3JrYm9vay54bWwQSWECLQAUAAYACAAAACEAgTL6M1/MAAAC6AgAGAA AAAAAA
AAAAAAAABlcGa AeGvwX3Jl bHMvd29ya2Jvb2sueGlsl nJlbnHNQSW ECLQAUAAYACAAAACEAhzNSsDADA
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QABGAIAAAIQBcB39I6ga AKMBAAAUAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAO4aAAB4bc9zaGFyZWRTdHJpbmdzLnhtb
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Ll9yZWxzL3NoZWVOMS54bWwucmVsc lBLAQItABQABGAIAAAIQDmX2ZW0gAAALAGAAAnAAAAAAAA
AAAAAAAwdaAB4bc9wcmludGvyU2V0dGluZ3MvchJpb nRlc l nldHRpbmdzMS5iaW5 QSWECLQAUAAYACA
AAACEAmFSNYl wBAABvAgAAEQAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAjHgAAZG9jUHJvcHMvY29yZS54bWwQSWECLQAUA
AYACAAAACEABHwd248BAAYAwAAEAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAC2IAAAZG9jUHJvcHMvYXBwLnhtbFBLBQYA
AAAAADAMACYDAAB7IwAAAAA=",
    "tags": "import",
    "outputFilename": "REFExcelRGImport20190802",
}

```



For the parameters, refer to [API import parameters](#). Ensure that `fileContent` always holds the BASE64-encoded contents of the file currently being imported.

9. Select the required **Response content type** from the drop-down, for example `application/json`.
10. Click **Execute** to submit the request and show the *cURL* that was submitted.
11. Verify the content returned in the **Response body**, and ensure that `isSuccessful` is set to `true`.

For example:

```
{
  "value": {
    "fileFormat": "ExcelXlsx",
    "fileName": "UOA_34_Research_Groups.xlsx",
    "reportFileFormat": "ExcelXlsx",
    "importMode": "Merge",
    "importWithErrors": false,
    "retrieveCitationCounts": false,
    "zippedFile": false,
```

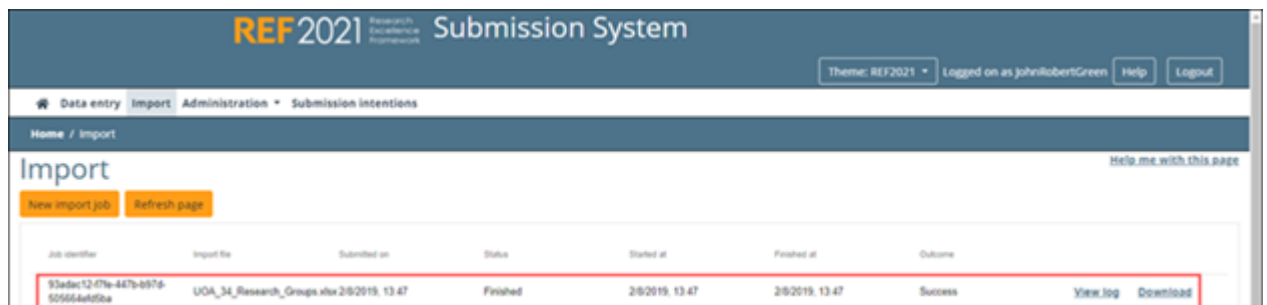


```

    "fileContent": null,
    "importFilenameInStore": "UOA_34_Research_Groups-93adac12-f7fe-447b-b97d-505664efd5ba.xlsx",
    "outputFilenameInStore": "REFExcelRGImport20190802-93adac12-f7fe-447b-b97d-505664efd5ba",
    "auditLog": null,
    "log": [],
    "jobId": "93adac12-f7fe-447b-b97d-505664efd5ba",
    "tags": "import",
    "status": "Waiting",
    "outcome": "",
    "submittedBy": "JohnRobertGreen",
    "submittedByUserId": "9fccb63f-5c67-4a19-bb33-adcf6471b34f",
    "submittedOn": "2019-07-15T10:29:15.74Z",
    "startedAt": null,
    "finishedAt": null,
    "outputFilename": "REFImport20190715",
    "lastUpdatedByUserId": "9fccb63f-5c67-4a19-bb33-adcf6471b34f",
    "lastUpdatedBy": "JohnRobertGreen",
    "lastUpdatedOn": "2019-08-02T12:47:29.64Z",
    "versionNumber": 1,
    "processingContext": null
  },
  "isSuccessful": true,
  "isFatal": false,
  "errors": []
}

```

12. You can now verify the results in the GUI by looking at the import jobs for your user:



Job identifier	Import file	Submitted on	Status	Started at	Finished at	Outcome	
93adac12-f7fe-447b-b97d-505664efd5ba	UOA_34_Research_Groups.xlsx	2/8/2019, 13:47	Finished	2/8/2019, 13:47	2/8/2019, 13:47	Success	View log Download

13. The job has finished successfully, so we can now verify the results by looking at the Research Groups in the required UOA:

The screenshot shows the REF2021 Submission System interface. At the top, the header includes the REF2021 logo, 'Research Excellence Framework', and 'Submission System'. Below this, a navigation bar shows 'Theme: REF2021', 'Logged on as JohnRobertGreen', and buttons for 'Help' and 'Logout'. A secondary navigation bar contains links for 'Data entry', 'Import', 'Administration', and 'Submission intentions'. The main content area is titled 'Home / Select submission / Research groups' and displays '34 - Communication, Cultural and Media Studies, Library and Information Management'. The 'Research groups' section features a list of groups on the left (RG, REF1a/b, REF2, REF3, REF4a, REF4b, REF4c, REF5b, REF6a/b) and a table with columns 'Code' and 'Description'. The table lists three groups: A (High Culture), B (Low Culture), and C (Monobrow), each with a 'Delete' button. At the bottom of the table are 'Add', 'Save', and 'Undo' buttons. A link 'Help me with this page' is also present.

Code	Description	
A	High Culture	Delete
B	Low Culture	Delete
C	Monobrow	Delete

Buttons: Add, Save, Undo

14. Click **Clear** followed by **Cancel**.
15. Click on the endpoint to collapse it again.

Importing records from an XML file

Let us suppose that we wish to use a zipped XML file to import Research Groups, research outputs (REF2), and requests to have outputs reduced for certain staff members (REF6a/b).

We will then update the REF6b rationale using a *PUT* statement.

1. Read through [Making an API import request](#).
2. Ensure that your import file is syntactically correct and that the UKPRN associated with the HEI for which records are to be imported, is specified within the `<institution>` tags at the top of the file:

```
<ref2021Data xmlns="http://www.ref.ac.uk/schemas/ref2021data">
  <institution>10007848</institution>
  <submissions>
    <submission>
      <unitOfAssessment>11</unitOfAssessment>
      <researchGroups>
        <group>
          <code>A</code>
          <name>Virtual Private Networks</name>
        </group>
        <group>
          <code>B</code>
          <name>Firewalls</name>
        </group>
        <group>
          <code>C</code>
          <name>Application Programming interfaces</name>
        </group>
      </researchGroups>
      <outputs>
        <output>
          <outputIdentifier>IOT_Security</outputIdentifier>
          <outputType>D</outputType>
          <title>Apparatus: A framework for security analysis in
            internet of things systems</title>
          <volumeTitle>Ad Hoc Networks</volumeTitle>
          <volume>92</volume>
          <year>2018</year>
          <issn>1570-8705</issn>
          <openAccessStatus>Compliant</openAccessStatus>
          <doi>10.1016/j.adhoc.2018.08.013</doi>
        </output>
        <output>
          <outputIdentifier>Chaos_Encryption</outputIdentifier>
          <outputType>D</outputType>
          <title>Fractional chaos based-cryptosystem for generating
            encryption keys in Ad Hoc networks</title>
          <volumeTitle>Ad Hoc Networks</volumeTitle>
          <volume>97</volume>
          <year>2019</year>
          <doi>10.1016/j.adhoc.2019.102005</doi>
        </output>
      </outputs>
      <unitCircumstances>
        <removeMinimumOfOneRequests>
          <request>
            <hesaStaffIdentifier>0000983494899</hesaStaffIdentifier>
            <circumstances>
              <circumstance>ECR</circumstance>
            </circumstances>
          </request>
        </removeMinimumOfOneRequests>
      </unitCircumstances>
    </submission>
  </submissions>
</ref2021Data>
```



```

        <circumstance>FamilyRelatedLeave</circumstance>
    </circumstances>
    <supportingStatement>Supporting statement.
    </supportingStatement>
</request>
<request>
    <hesaStaffIdentifier>0000911241489
    </hesaStaffIdentifier>
    <circumstances>
        <circumstance>SecondmentsOrCareerBreaks</circumstance>
        <circumstance>ECR</circumstance>
    </circumstances>
    <supportingStatement>Another supporting statement.
    </supportingStatement>
    </request>
</removeMinimumOfOneRequests>
    <circumstances>
        <circumstance>
            <hesaStaffIdentifier>0000911241489
            </hesaStaffIdentifier>
            <typeofCircumstance>SecondmentsOrCareerBreaks
            </typeofCircumstance>
            <tariffBand>3</tariffBand>
        </circumstance>
    </circumstances>
    <unitRationaleStatement>Unit rationale statement.
    </unitRationaleStatement>
</unitCircumstances>
</submission>
</submissions>
</ref2021Data>

```

3. Ensure that you have BASE64-encoded your import file and have the results to hand.
4. Go to the UAT system: <https://testsubmissionsapi.ref.ac.uk/swagger/index.html>.
5. Enter the value of your **API Key** in accordance with **Authorisation**.
6. Under **ImportJobs**, click **POST /api/importjobs** to expand the endpoint that allows you to create an import job.
7. Click **Try it out**.
8. Update the *Import Job* model as in the following example:

```

{
    "fileFormat": "Xml",
    "fileName": "CHESTER_RG_Ref6a_b_Rationale.zip",
    "reportFileFormat": "ExcelXlsx",
    "importMode": "Merge",
    "zippedFile": true,
    "fileContent":
"UESDBBQAAGAIADFOPk9mwXUbCAMAAOcJAAAgAAAAQ0hFU1RFU19SR19SZWY2YV9iX1JhdGlvbmFsZS54bWytVmFv0zAQ/QwS/8Hi++qk61g7mUhdT8EkoGgbfJ285LKajXbwOS3995ybtMmURkysVqTkPZ/P9nuU4SFdBgMwwvpJPuTZxo/vl84V5xxv1qtBjQ7kPGGfOIYLyCXyOv4hOLfR+/evhFKo1OudMroKAYC4HQ8GgveZn0Ulg+5QiSIHreJCpdauXk6RQTEHLSLw1DwDkmhFGsBQdp48cmassqjyEfvoUQUixSaBaCq4f+9ILXOIfirrSpmx71YtpQP2DdzK2CcU3E9vs/Eqnf/uz3++L/+VsrCSWbY/YX+y2b5k06LIVCy9jnRg82hlniv9yJR2YFMZQ/8uBDpCsdYQpnRF6bb61dCjFrXOSHAvKrDR9fzu/hbi0iq3Frwz/Xzd3bqA6ELwBu0CnHLZ5mLSSlfiGZuy1K4F3gSWGsuw3oRJLbM1KqTbVhfW4JhJmVuQBMhwjQ5yEsBnbPIvTVbmcFftkrDPJm5ZvJ3sLogmw3q6mVmTetEwCKmg/eeOV4hu7CenwdH4NDgR3ONGgAL0NCzn8Nb5C0Yzk50JUjvBO3P

```



```

bRYlRURgMwiD8wH8NZLIw8cBvPAjoCY8Fp4A6eCvqS32bLaTB+0sd23Xh6+j1311zGftMMmOxT84eJEJ
ytNnAVK5sjHwEDeSxrlfYbc+eYL1xtPZGV94czsbTXhsnbRv7RZ8QMwyCkz7RG4RR1R7q/jVTNi5zdFK
Tw9uFFnKzhK9Kq7zM5+lcww38LgFdY76tiBoTsQCUVCBp2vIooDEZH48mo/GELrInpFkfdw7SoaPL2Y3
gbaYn7krmKlvfQCydJF9ALqFvGe/ZFsuiMNaXgS962DTy2x3HcEsOBO+GNoXNa5n+Q7YwHI7C0fgQs1E
HNDrxB8O5nUkLYM8tyCfsqNIj+iHUm2rjFmAZvlpFwv+oz64srDvEnjsRfQBPHLUfk85eaEE3upVJWpW
m51InEfXTBjXHZRlveqxhe8amA9zIqi9CI/wPopnd8s986q5orPKH2d9TBH/+79TGPkLw1j+dD6DnL1B
LAQIUABQAAGAIADFOpk9mwUbcAMAAOCJAAAGACQAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAABDSEVTVEVSX1JHX1JLZjZ
hX2JfUmF0aW9uYWxlLnhtbAoAIAAAAAAAAAQAYACDgrftrd9UBcDKs+2t3lQFwMqz7a3fVAVBLBQYAAAA
AAQABAHIAAABGAwAAAAA=",
    "outputFilename": "REFImport20190930"
}

```



For the parameters, refer to [API import parameters](#). Ensure that `fileContent` always holds the BASE64-encoded contents of the file currently being imported.

9. Select the required **Response content type** from the drop-down, for example `application/json`.
10. Click **Execute** to submit the request and show the *cURL* that was submitted.
11. Verify the content returned in the **Response body**, and ensure that `isSuccessful` is set to `true`.
For example:

```

{
  "value": {
    "fileFormat": "Xml",
    "fileName": "CHESTER_RG_Ref6a_b_Rationale.zip",
    "reportFileFormat": "ExcelXlsx",
    "importMode": "Merge",
    "importWithErrors": false,
    "retrieveCitationCounts": false,
    "zippedFile": true,
    "fileContent": null,
    "importFilenameInStore": "CHESTER_RG_Ref6a_b_Rationale-75826ad7-3bbe-42fa-89e4-1726b42dee66.zip",
    "outputFilenameInStore": "REFImport20190930-75826ad7-3bbe-42fa-89e4-1726b42dee66",
    "auditLog": null,
    "log": [],
    "jobId": "75826ad7-3bbe-42fa-89e4-1726b42dee66",
    "tags": "import",
    "status": "Waiting",
    "outcome": "",
    "submittedBy": "JohnRobertGreen",
    "submittedByUserId": "9fccb63f-5c67-4a19-bb33-adcf6471b34f",
    "submittedOn": "2019-09-30T09:09:22.533Z",
    "startedAt": null,
    "finishedAt": null,
    "outputFilename": "REFImport20190930",
    "lastUpdatedByUserId": "9fccb63f-5c67-4a19-bb33-adcf6471b34f",
    "lastUpdatedBy": "JohnRobertGreen",
    "lastUpdatedOn": "2019-09-30T09:09:22.397Z",
    "versionNumber": 1,
    "processingContext": null
  },
  "isSuccessful": true,
  "isFatal": false,
  "errors": []
}

```

12. You can now verify the results in the GUI by looking at the import jobs for your user:

REF2021 Research Excellence Framework Submission System

Theme: REF2021 Logged on as JohnRobertGreen Help Logout

Data entry Import Export Administration Submission intentions Tools

Home / Import

Import [Help me with this page](#)

New import job Refresh page

Job identifier	Import file	Submitted on	Status	Started at	Finished at	Outcome	
75826ad7-3bbe-42fa-89e4-1726b42dee66	CHESTER_RG_Ref6a	30/9/2019, 10:09	Finished	30/9/2019, 10:09	30/9/2019, 10:09	Success	View log Download

13. The job has finished successfully, so we can now verify the results by looking at the Research Groups, REF2 research outputs, and REF6a/b reduction requests, within the required UOA:

REF2021 Research Excellence Framework Submission System

Theme: REF2021 Logged on as JohnRobertGreen Help Logout

Data entry Import Export Administration Submission intentions Tools

Home / Select submission / Research groups

11 - Computer Science and Informatics

University of Chester

Research groups

[Help me with this page](#)

Code	Description	
A	Virtual Private Networks	Delete
B	Firewalls	Delete
C	Application Programming interfaces	Delete

Add Save Undo

REF2021 Research Excellence Framework **Submission System**

Theme: REF2021 Logged on as JohnRobertGreen Help Logout

Data entry Import Export Administration Submission intentions Tools

Home / Select submission / Research outputs (REF2)

11 - Computer Science and Informatics

University of Chester

RG
REF1a/b
REF2
REF3
REF4a
REF4b
REF4c
REF5b
REF6a/b

University of Lincoln

Research outputs (REF2)

Help me with this page

New output Search for output

Outputs Reserve outputs Excluded outputs

Showing outputs 1 to 5 of 5. Sort outputs by: Output identifier descending

Apparatus: A framework for security analysis in internet of things ... (IOT_Security)

Staff name: The output is not attributed to a staff member

View/Edit output Citations Delete Move

Fractional chaos based-cryptosystem for generating encryption ... (Chaos_Encryption)

Staff name: The output is not attributed to a staff member

View/Edit output Citations Delete Move

REF2021 Research Excellence Framework **Submission System**

Theme: REF2021 Logged on as JohnRobertGreen Help Logout

Data entry Import Export Administration Submission intentions Tools

Home / Select submission / Staff circumstances requests (REF6a/b) / Request to remove the minimum of one (REF6a)

11 - Computer Science and Informatics

University of Chester

RG
REF2
REF4a
REF4c
REF6a/b

University of Lincoln

Request to remove the minimum of one (REF6a)

Help me with this page

This record was last updated on 30/9/2019 at 10:09:35 by JohnRobertGreen

HESA staff identifier: 0000983494899

Circumstance type: ☒ Early career researcher ☒ Family-related leave
☐ Secondment/Career break ☐ Requiring judgement

Supporting information: (max 200 words)

Supporting statement.

Save Cancel

REF2021 Research Excellence Framework **Submission System**

Theme: REF2021 Logged on as JohnRobertGreen Help Logout

Data entry Import Export Administration Submission intentions Tools

Home / Select submission / Staff circumstances requests (REF6a/b) / Request to remove the minimum of one (REF6a)

11 - Computer Science and Informatics

University of Chester

- RG
- REF2
- REF4a
- REF4c
- REF6a/b

University of Lincoln

Request to remove the minimum of one (REF6a)

This record was last updated on 30/9/2019 at 10:09:36 by JohnRobertGreen

HESA staff identifier: 0000911241489

Circumstance type:
 ☒ Early career researcher
 ☐ Family-related leave
 ☒ Secondment/Career break
 ☐ Requiring judgement

Supporting information: (max 200 words)

Another supporting statement.

Save Cancel

REF2021 Research Excellence Framework **Submission System**

Theme: REF2021 Logged on as JohnRobertGreen Help Logout

Data entry Import Export Administration Submission intentions Tools

Home / Select submission / Staff circumstances requests (REF6a/b) / Output reduction requests

11 - Computer Science and Informatics

University of Chester

- RG
- REF2
- REF4a
- REF4c
- REF6a/b

University of Lincoln

Output reduction requests

This record was last updated on 30/9/2019 at 10:09:36 by JohnRobertGreen

HESA staff identifier: 0000911241489

Circumstance type: Secondment/Career break

Tariff band: 46 months or more

Add

Delete

Total proposed reduction: 1.5

Save Cancel

Edit rationale for unit reductions

This record was last updated on 30/9/2019 at 10:09:36 by JohnRobertGreen

Rationale for unit reductions: (max 300 words)

Unit rationale statement.

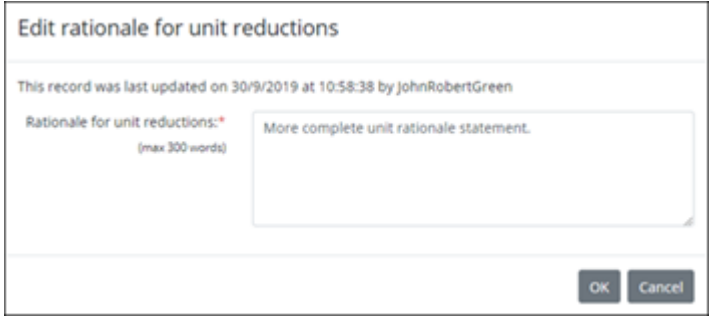
OK Cancel

14. We will now update the rationale by using the relevant `PUT` endpoint. However, this endpoint requires the `submissionId`, which can be found as follows:
 - Under **Submissions**, click `GET /api/submissions` to expand the endpoint that allows you to find the required `submissionId`.
 - Click **Try it out**.
 - Click **Execute**.
 - Make a note of the `submissionID` for UOA 11, which, in this case, is `d68cdfe0-13a7-4203-8c9b-1877bb8e3705`.

15. Under **UnitRationaleStatements** in Swagger UI, expand the endpoint `PUT /api/submissions/{submissionId}/circumstances/unitrationalestatement`, and click **Try it out**.
16. Enter the `submissionID`.
17. Update the *Import Job* model as in the following example:

```
{
  "submissionId": "d68cdfe0-13a7-4203-8c9b-1877bb8e3705",
  "statement": "More complete unit rationale statement."
}
```

18. Click **Execute**.
19. Provided that the content is returned successfully, the rationale should now appear as follows in REF6b:



20. Click **Clear** followed by **Cancel** for all endpoints.
21. Click on them to collapse them again.

Importing records from a JSON file

Let us suppose that we wish to import Research Groups from a JSON file as part of an API Import job.

1. Read through [Making an API import request](#).
2. Ensure that your import file is syntactically correct and that the UKPRN associated with the HEI for which records are to be imported, is specified within the "institution" object at the top of the file:

```
{
  "$schema": "./ref2021schema.json",
  "institution": "10007848",
  "submissions": [
    {
      "unitOfAssessment": 24,
      "researchGroups": [
        {
          "code": "A",
          "name": "Aerobics"
        },
        {
          "code": "P",
          "name": "Pilates"
        },
        {
          "code": "Y",
          "name": "Yoga"
        }
      ]
    }
  ]
}
```

3. Ensure that you have BASE64-encoded your import file and have the results to hand.
4. Go to the UAT system: <https://testsubmissionsapi.ref.ac.uk/swagger/index.html>.
5. Enter the value of your **API Key** in accordance with **Authorisation**.
6. Under **ImportJobs**, click `POST /api/importjobs` to expand the endpoint that allows you to create an import job.
7. Click **Try it out**.
8. Update the *Import Job* model as in the following example:

```
{
  "fileFormat": "JSON",
  "fileName": "RG_JSON_ref2021example.json",
  "reportFileFormat": "JSON",
  "importMode": "Merge",
  "importWithErrors": false,
  "retrieveCitationCounts": false,
  "zippedFile": false,
  "fileContent":
"ew0KICAiJHNjaGVtYSI6ICIUl3JlZjIwMjFzY2h1bWEuanNvbiIsDQogICJpbnN0aXR1dGlvbiI6IC
IxMDAwNzg0OCIsDQogICJzdWJtaXNzaW9ucyI6IFsNCiAgICB7DQogICAgICaidW5pdE9mQXNZXZNzb
WVudCI6IDI0LA0KICAgICAgInJlc2VhcmNoR3JvdXBzIjogWw0KICAgICAgICB7DQoJCQkiY29kZSI6
ICJBiiwNCgkJSJuYwllIjogIkFlcm9iaWNzIlg0KCQkJfSwNCgkJSXsNCgkJSXJb2RlIjogIlAiLA0
KCQkJIm5hbWUiOiAiUGlsYXRlcjINCgkJSX0sDQoJCQl7DQoJCQkiY29kZSI6ICJZIlwNCgkJSXJuYW
llIjogIllvZ2EiDQoJCQl9DQogICAgICBdDQogICAgfQ0KICBdDQp9",
}
```



```

    "tags": "import",
    "outputFilename": "REFImport_B_20190805",
  }

```



For the parameters, refer to [API import parameters](#). Ensure that `fileContent` always holds the BASE64-encoded contents of the file currently being imported.

9. Select the required **Response content type** from the drop-down, for example `application/json`.
10. Click **Execute** to submit the request and show the *cURL* that was submitted.
11. Verify the content returned in the **Response body**, and ensure that `isSuccessful` is set to `true`.

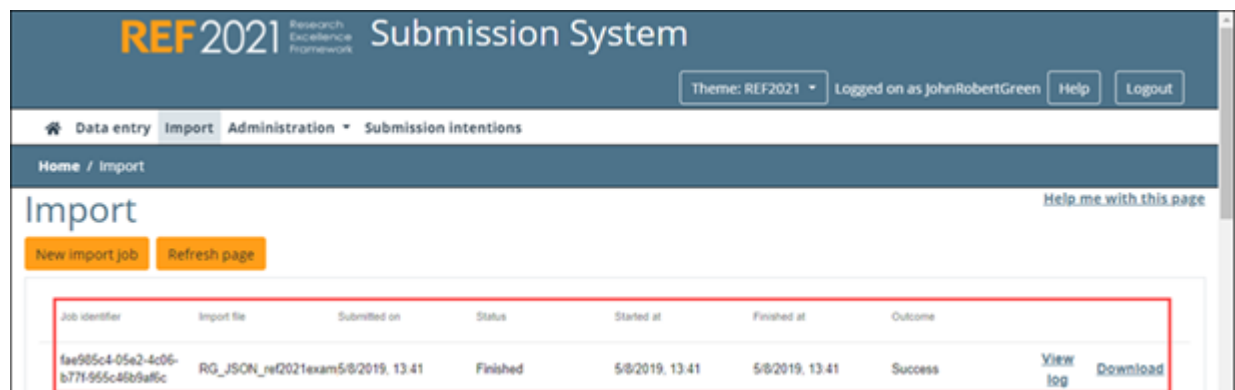
For example:

```

{
  "value": {
    "fileFormat": "JSON",
    "fileName": "RG_JSON_ref2021example.json",
    "reportFileFormat": "JSON",
    "importMode": "Merge",
    "importWithErrors": false,
    "retrieveCitationCounts": false,
    "zippedFile": false,
    "fileContent": null,
    "importFilenameInStore": "RG_JSON_ref2021example-fae985c4-05e2-4c06-b77f-955c46b9af6c.json",
    "outputFilenameInStore": "REFImport_B_20190805-fae985c4-05e2-4c06-b77f-955c46b9af6c",
    "auditLog": null,
    "log": [],
    "jobId": "fae985c4-05e2-4c06-b77f-955c46b9af6c",
    "tags": "import",
    "status": "Waiting",
    "outcome": "",
    "submittedBy": "JohnRobertGreen",
    "submittedByUserId": "9fccb63f-5c67-4a19-bb33-adcf6471b34f",
    "submittedOn": "2019-08-05T12:41:41.167Z",
    "startedAt": null,
    "finishedAt": null,
    "outputFilename": "REFImport_B_20190805",
    "lastUpdatedByUserId": "9fccb63f-5c67-4a19-bb33-adcf6471b34f",
    "lastUpdatedBy": "JohnRobertGreen",
    "lastUpdatedOn": "2019-08-05T12:41:40.98Z",
    "versionNumber": 1,
    "processingContext": null
  },
  "isSuccessful": true,
  "isFatal": false,
  "errors": []
}

```

12. You can now verify the results in the GUI by looking at the import jobs for your user:



13. The job has finished successfully, so we can now verify the results by looking at the Research Groups in the required UOA:



14. Click **Clear** followed by **Cancel**.
15. Click on the endpoint to collapse it again.

Replacing previously imported records

Let us suppose that we wish to replace some Research Groups that we previously imported as part of an API Import job. We previously used the **Merge** *importMode* (refer to **importMode**): we now need to use the **Replace** *importMode* instead.

1. Read through **Making an API import request**.
2. Ensure that your import file is syntactically correct, referring as required to **Importing records from an XML file**, **Importing records from a JSON file**, or **Importing records from an Excel file**. We will use a JSON file in our example, but the basic procedure is the same, regardless of which format is being used.

Let us suppose that the Research Groups that we previously imported into UOA 24 using **Importing records from a JSON file**, need to be replaced by those in the JSON file shown below:

```
{
  "$schema": "./ref2021schema.json",
  "institution": "10007848",
  "submissions": [
    {
      "unitOfAssessment": 24,
      "researchGroups": [
        {
          "code": "A",
          "name": "Aqua Aerobics"
        },
        {
          "code": "H",
          "name": "Hot Yoga"
        }
      ]
    }
  ]
}
```

3. Ensure that you have BASE64-encoded your import file and have the results to hand.
4. Go to the UAT system: <https://testsubmissionsapi.ref.ac.uk/swagger/index.html>.
5. Enter the value of your **API Key** in accordance with **Authorisation**.
6. Under **ImportJobs**, click `POST /api/importjobs` to expand the endpoint that allows you to create an import job.
7. Click **Try it out**.
8. Update the *Import Job* model as in the following example, taking care to specify **Replace** as the *importMode*:

```
{
  "fileFormat": "JSON",
  "fileName": "RG_JSON_ref2021example_Rep.json",
  "reportFileFormat": "JSON",
  "importMode": "Replace",
  "importWithErrors": false,
  "retrieveCitationCounts": false,
  "zippedFile": false,
  "fileContent":
    "ew0KICAiJHNjaGVtYSI6ICJuL3JlZjIwMjFzY2h1bWEuanNvbiIsDQogICJpbmN0aXRldGlvbiI6IC"
```



```

IxMDAwNzg0OCIsDQogICJzdWJtaXNzaW9ucyI6IFsNCiAgICB7DQogICAgICAidW5pdE9mQXNzZXNzb
WVudCI6IDI0LA0KICAgICAgInJlc2VhcmNoR3JvdXBzIjogWw0KICAgICAgICB7DQoJCQkiY29kZSI6
ICJBiWNCgkJSJyYWI1IjogIkFxdWEgQWVyY2JpY3MiDQoJCQl9LA0KCQkKJKA0KCQkKJImNvZGUiOiA
iSCIsDQoJCQkibmFtZSI6ICJib3QgWW9nYSINCgkKJCX0NCiAgICAgIF0NCiAgICB9DQogIF0NCn0=",
  "tags": "replace;import",
  "outputFilename": "REFImport_R_20190805",
}

```



For the parameters, refer to [API import parameters](#). Ensure that `fileContent` always holds the BASE64-encoded contents of the file currently being imported.

9. Select the required **Response content type** from the drop-down, for example `application/json`.
10. Click **Execute** to submit the request and show the `cURL` that was submitted.
11. Verify the content returned in the **Response body**, and ensure that `isSuccessful` is set to `true`.

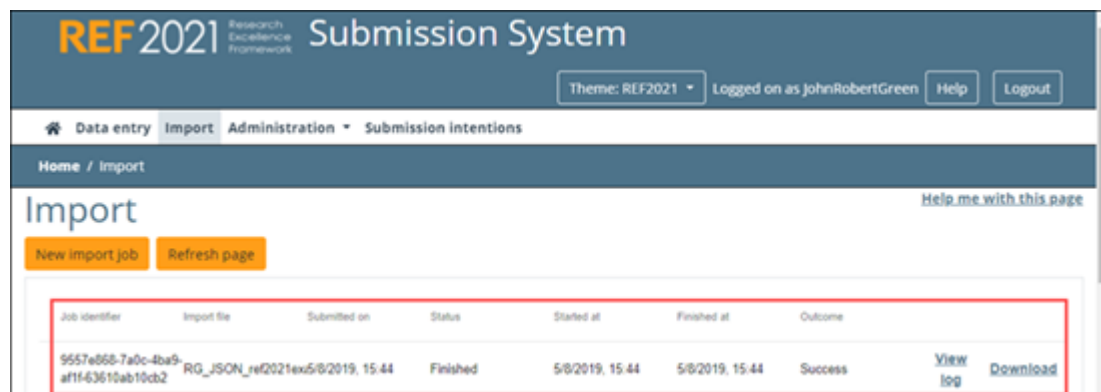
For example:

```

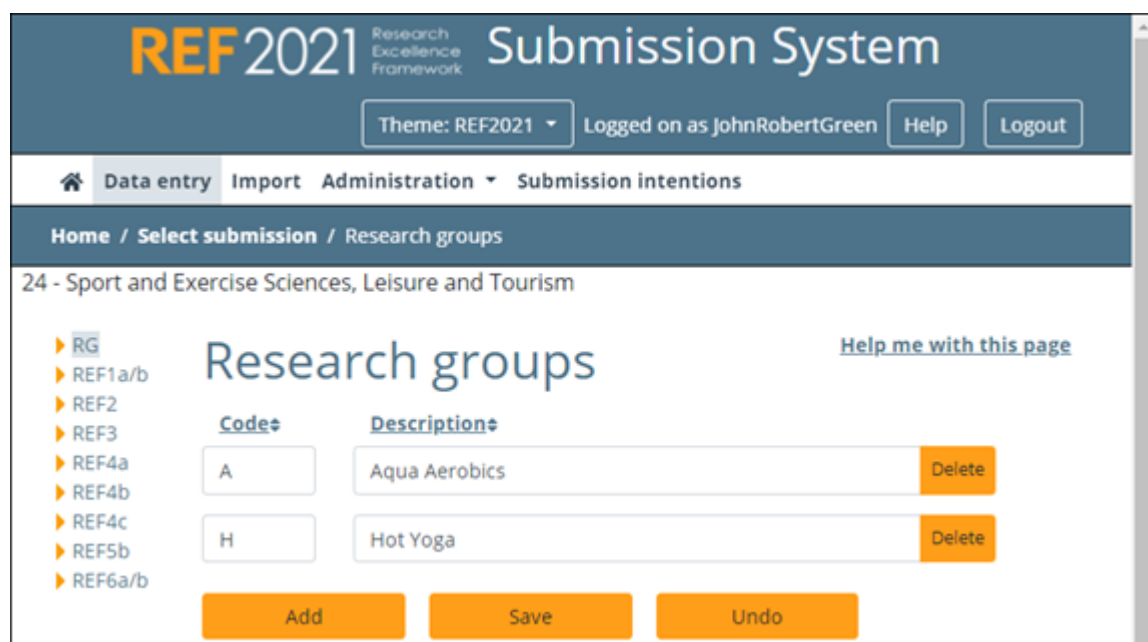
{
  "value": {
    "fileFormat": "JSON",
    "fileName": "RG_JSON_ref2021example_Rep.json",
    "reportFileFormat": "JSON",
    "importMode": "Replace",
    "importWithErrors": false,
    "retrieveCitationCounts": false,
    "zippedFile": false,
    "fileContent": null,
    "importFilenameInStore": "RG_JSON_ref2021example_Rep-6a453e78-02f1-4728-8b5c-c742a760cc73.json",
    "outputFilenameInStore": "REFImport_R_20190805-6a453e78-02f1-4728-8b5c-c742a760cc73",
    "auditLog": null,
    "log": [],
    "jobId": "9557e868-7a0c-4ba9-af1f-63610ab10cb2",
    "tags": "replace;import",
    "status": "Waiting",
    "outcome": "",
    "submittedBy": "JohnRobertGreen",
    "submittedByUserId": "9fccb63f-5c67-4a19-bb33-adcf6471b34f",
    "submittedOn": "2019-08-05T14:44:32.263Z",
    "startedAt": null,
    "finishedAt": null,
    "outputFilename": "REFImport_B_20190805",
    "lastUpdatedByUserId": "9fccb63f-5c67-4a19-bb33-adcf6471b34f",
    "lastUpdatedBy": "JohnRobertGreen",
    "lastUpdatedOn": "2019-08-05T14:44:32.153Z",
    "versionNumber": 1,
    "processingContext": null
  },
  "isSuccessful": true,
  "isFatal": false,
  "errors": []
}

```

12. You can now verify the results in the GUI by looking at the import jobs for your user:



13. The job has finished successfully, so we can now verify the results by looking at the Research Groups in the required UOA:



As part of the **Replace** action, you will see the following when you refer back to **Importing records from a JSON file**: any existing Research Groups have been overwritten (**A** in this case), any Research Groups that do not exist in the new file have been removed (**P** and **Y** in this case), and any new Research Groups have been added (**H** in this case).

14. Click **Clear** followed by **Cancel**.
15. Click on the endpoint to collapse it again.

Making an API export request

You can replicate the GUI export process using the API endpoint `POST /api/exportjobs`.




Guidance on the process, together with schemas and examples in the different formats, are available from the [Submission system data requirements](#) web page.

The basic steps are the same for each file format, that is to say:

1. Go to the UAT system: <https://testsubmissionsapi.ref.ac.uk/swagger/index.html>.
2. Enter the value of your **API Key** in accordance with [Authorisation](#).
3. Under **ExportJobs**, click `POST /api/exportjobs` to expand the endpoint that allows you to create an export job.
4. Click **Try it out**.
5. Update the *Export Job* model in accordance with the required example from the following sub-topics:
 - [Exporting records to an Excel file](#)

The model contains the following parameters, which correspond to the fields described in the GUI Export process:

API export parameters

API Parameter	Equivalent GUI Field	Possible API values (case-insensitive)
<code>sourceFilters</code>		<p>The values returned by lookup <code>GET /api/exportfilters</code>. Specify one set of <code>sourceFilters</code> for each submission for which data is to be exported. Each set of <code>sourceFilters</code> consists of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <code>sourceName</code> - This is the names of one of the REF forms ("ResearchGroup", "REF1a", "REF1b", "REF2", and so on). • <code>sourceParameters</code> - The relevant <code>submissionId</code> from those returned by <code>GET /api/submissions</code>.
<code>fileFormat</code>	File format	The format of the file being exported, that is to say: ExcelXlsx, XML or JSON.
<code>outputFileName</code>	File name	Supply the prefix of the export file name. All export files are zipped, and so will have the <code>.zip</code> suffix added automatically.
<code>tags</code>	N/A	<p>The <code>tags</code> parameter is mandatory for exporting, and, if you omit it, then <code>"tags": "export;forms"</code> will be supplied by default. If you enter your own tags, then you should separate them by semi-colons, but at least one of them should be "export".</p> <div>  <p>The "export" tag is necessary in order for the associated job to appear in the user's list of export jobs, and for the submission system to be updated.</p> </div>



In order to create an export job, you do not need to include all the endpoint parameters listed in the **Swagger UI** documentation, only those listed above. For example, the *auditLog* and *log* properties are not required as the API will add them automatically.

8. Select the required **Response content type** from the drop-down, for example `application/json`.
9. Click **Execute** to submit the request and show the *cURL* that was submitted.
10. Verify the content returned in the **Response body**, and ensure that `isSuccessful` is set to `true`.



The user and update information is modified automatically in accordance with the user executing the API.

11. You can now verify the results in the GUI by looking at the export jobs for your user.



The equivalent API endpoint is `GET /api/exportjobs/{jobId}`, where the `jobId` is as returned in the **Response body** in the previous step. There are two links to the right of the export job in the GUI - one enables you to download the zipped export file, and the other enables you to view the log. (The equivalent API endpoints are, respectively: `GET /api/exportjobs/{jobId}/outputfile` and `GET /api/exportjobs/{jobId}/log`.)

12. Click **Clear** followed by **Cancel**.
13. Click on the endpoint to collapse it again.

There is also a **SignalR** websocket endpoint available at `jobnotifications` that you can use in order to be notified of job status changes. The endpoint is associated with the following two methods:

- *ReceiveJobStatusChanged*. The event raised by a change in the status, for example when the system starts or finishes processing the job. The update details of the job are included.
- *ReceiveJobLogMessage*. The event raised when a new log message is added to the job's log. The details of the log message are included.

To connect to the endpoint, you need to include the value of your **API Key** in the header in the same way as when calling the regular API Export endpoints (in accordance with **Authorisation**). You also need to include the email address of the user who created the job, in the connection request.

Exporting records to an Excel file

Let us suppose that we wish to export Research Groups to an Excel file.

1. Read through [Making an API export request](#).
2. Let us suppose that we have two UOAs (4 and 14) with the following Research Groups that we wish to export:



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Data entry Import Export Administration Submission intentions

Home / Select submission / Research groups

4 - Psychology, Psychiatry and Neuroscience

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Research groups

	Code	Description	
REF4a	A	CBT	Delete
REF4c	B	Depression	Delete

Add Save Undo



REF2021 Research Excellence Framework **Submission System**

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Data entry Import Export Administration Submission intentions

Home / Select submission / Research groups

14 - Geography and Environmental Studies

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Research groups

	Code	Description	
REF4a	A	Geology	Delete
REF4c	B	Rocks	Delete
REF6a/b	C	Air quality	Delete

Add Save Undo

3. Go to the UAT system: <https://testsubmissionsapi.ref.ac.uk/swagger/index.html>.

4. Enter the value of your **API Key** in accordance with **Authorisation**.
5. Under **Submissions**, click `GET /api/submissions` to expand the endpoint that allows you to find the required `submissionIds`.
6. Click **Try it out**.
7. Click **Execute**.
8. For `unitOfAssessmentIds` **4** and **14**, make a note of the `submissionIds`. In this case, these are `0004efa1-c5a3-4a60-b9fb-3278bcdafd0d8` and `dcba6ea3-9578-45b4-b6d5-6376d7969afb`, respectively.
9. Under **ExportJobs**, click `POST /api/exportjobs` to expand the endpoint that allows you to create an import job.
10. Click **Try it out**.
11. Update the *Export Job* model as in the following example:

```
{
  "sourceFilters": [
    {
      "sourceName": "ResearchGroup",
      "sourceParameters": {"submissionId": "0004efa1-c5a3-4a60-b9fb-3278bcdafd0d8"}
    }
  ],
  "sourceFilters": [
    {
      "sourceName": "ResearchGroup",
      "sourceParameters": {"submissionId": "dcba6ea3-9578-45b4-b6d5-6376d7969afb"}
    }
  ],
  "fileFormat": "ExcelXlsx",
  "outputFileName": "UOAs_4_14_Research_Group"
}
```



For the parameters, refer to **API export parameters**.

12. Select the required **Response content type** from the drop-down, for example `application/json`.
13. Click **Execute** to submit the request and show the *cURL* that was submitted.
14. Verify the content returned in the **Response body**, and ensure that `isSuccessful` is set to `true`.
For example:

```
{
  "value": {
    "sources": {},
    "sourceFilters": [
      {
        "sourceName": "ResearchGroup",
        "sourceParameters": {
          "submissionId": "0004efa1-c5a3-4a60-b9fb-3278bcdafd0d8"
        }
      },
      {
        "sourceName": "ResearchGroup",
        "sourceParameters": {
          "submissionId": "dcba6ea3-9578-45b4-b6d5-6376d7969afb"
        }
      }
    ]
  }
}
```



```

    }
  }
},
"fileFormat": "ExcelXlsx",
"outputFilenameInStore": "UOAs_4_14_Research_Group-79ed50e7-5ca2-447a-94d4-d375bbe06773",
"auditLog": null,
"log": [],
"jobId": "79ed50e7-5ca2-447a-94d4-d375bbe06773",
"tags": "export;forms",
"status": "Waiting",
"outcome": "",
"submittedBy": "JohnRobertGreen",
"submittedByUserId": "9fccb63f-5c67-4a19-bb33-adcf6471b34f",
"submittedOn": "2019-08-23T08:45:46.137Z",
"startedAt": null,
"finishedAt": null,
"outputFilename": "UOAs_4_14_Research_Group",
"lastUpdatedByUserId": "9fccb63f-5c67-4a19-bb33-adcf6471b34f",
"lastUpdatedBy": "JohnRobertGreen",
"lastUpdatedOn": "2019-08-23T08:45:45.963Z",
"versionNumber": 1,
"processingContext": null
},
"isSuccessful": true,
"isFatal": false,
"errors": []
}

```

15. You can now verify the results in the GUI by looking at the export jobs for your user:



Job identifier	Export file	Submitted on	Status	Started at	Finished at	Outcome	
79ed50e7-5ca2-447a-94d4-d375bbe06773	UOAs_4_14_Research_Group.zip	23/8/2019, 09:45	Finished	23/8/2019, 09:45	23/8/2019, 09:45	Success	View log Download

16. Do either of the following to verify the output.
- Click **Download** on the far right of the GUI to download the zip file, and then open the Excel file within it. The exported Research Groups are in the **ResearchGroup** worksheet.
 - Use `GET /api/exportjobs/{jobId}/outputfile` and specify the `jobId` given in the **Response body** above.
17. Click **Clear** followed by **Cancel**.
18. Click on the endpoint to collapse it again.

Using the API to create an output with citations

Let us suppose that you wish to use API endpoints to create an output for an **open access** computing article, and attempt a match via the external matching service, in order to retrieve the associated citations.



You can only retrieve citations for an output of type D (Journal article) or E (Conference contribution) that is associated with one of UOAs 1-9, 11 or 16.

Proceed as follows:

1. Go to the UAT system: <https://testsubmissionsapi.ref.ac.uk/swagger/index.html>.
2. Enter the value of your **API Key** in accordance with **Authorisation**.
3. Under **Submissions**, click `GET /api/submissions` to expand the endpoint that allows you to find the `submissionId` under which the output is to be created.
4. Click **Try it out**.
5. Click **Execute**.
6. For `unitOfAssessmentId` **11 (Computer Science and Informatics)**, make a note of the `submissionId`. In this case, it is `d68cdfe0-13a7-4203-8c9b-1877bb8e3705`.
7. Under **Outputs**, click `POST /api/submissions/{submissionId}/outputs` to expand the endpoint that allows you to create an output.
8. Click **Try it out**.
9. Update the *New Output* model accordingly. For example:

```
{
  "submissionId": "d68cdfe0-13a7-4203-8c9b-1877bb8e3705",
  "outputType": "D",
  "outputIdentifier": "AdHoc_Nets_Vol_92_IOT",
  "title": "Efficient DCT-based secret key generation for the Internet of Things",
  "volume": "92",
  "volumeTitle": "Ad Hoc Networks",
  "issue": "string",
  "year": "2018",
  "doi": "10.1016/j.adhoc.2018.08.014",
  "issn": "15708705",
  "openAccessStatus": "Compliant",
  "isPhysicalOutput": false,
  "isPendingPublication": false,
  "isForensicScienceOutput": false,
  "isCriminologyOutput": false,
  "isNonEnglishLanguage": false,
  "isInterdisciplinary": false,
  "proposeDoubleWeighting": false,
  "researchGroup": "A",
  "requiresAuthorContributionStatement": false,
  "isSensitive": false,
  "excludeFromSubmission": false,
  "outputPdfRequired": false
}
```




In order to create an output of type D, you do not need to include all the endpoint parameters listed in the **Swagger UI** documentation, only those listed above. For example, the *auditLog* and *log* properties are not required as the API will add them automatically.

10. Select the required **Response content type** from the drop-down, for example `application/json`.
11. Click **Execute** to submit the request and show the *cURL* that was submitted.
12. Verify the content returned in the **Response body**, and ensure that `isSuccessful` is set to `true`.



Make a note of the `ref2Id`, as you will need this in order to return the citations (in this case, it is `b9badaf0-e59c-415f-8ee2-53eba54748e1`). The user and update information is modified automatically in accordance with the user executing the API.

13. You can now verify the results in the GUI by looking at the outputs for your HEI.
14. Click **Clear** followed by **Cancel**.
15. Click on the endpoint to collapse it again.
16. Under **Citations**, click `POST /api/submissions/{submissionId}/outputs/{ref2Id}/citations/matchrequest` to expand the endpoint that allows you to attempt the citation match for the particular `ref2Id` that has just been created.
17. Click **Try it out**.
18. Enter the `submissionId` where requested (in this case, `d68cdfe0-13a7-4203-8c9b-1877bb8e3705`).
19. Enter the `ref2Id` where requested (in this case, `b9badaf0-e59c-415f-8ee2-53eba54748e1`).
20. Click **Execute**.
21. In the response, look out for a `status` of `SingleMatch`, with the `matches` block returning the associated `webOfScienceIdentifier` and number of citations.
22. Click **Clear** followed by **Cancel**.
23. Click on the endpoint to collapse it again.
24. You can now verify the results in the GUI by looking at the *Match output to external citation database* page:


Match output to external citation database [Help me with this page](#)

Data sent

Efficient DCT-based secret key generation for the Internet of ...
Attributed staff member

DOI: 10.1016/j.adhoc.2018.08.014	Source: Ad Hoc Networks	Volume: 92	Issue: string
Article number: n/a	Start page: n/a	Year: 2018	ISSN: 15708705

Results retrieved from matching database
 Problem? [Contact Clarivate support](#)

 **Matched**
 No further action required.

EFFICIENT DCT-BASED SECRET KEY GENERATION FOR THE INTERNET OF...

DOI: 10.1016/j.adhoc.2018.08.014	Source: AD HOC NETWORKS	Volume: 92	Issue: n/a
Article number: n/a	Start page: NIL29	Year: 2019	ISSN: 1570-8705

Cited by **3** articles
(Citation count retrieved from citation database on 30/9/2019, 09:29)

Web of science identifier (UT): WOS:00047337980

[Reject this match result](#)

[Match again](#) [Return](#)

25. Alternatively, you can use `GET /api/submissions/{submissionId}/outputs/{ref2Id}/citations/matchrequest` under **Citations** to retrieve the details of the match request, as follows:
- Expand the endpoint.
 - Click **Try it out**.
 - Enter the `submissionId` where requested (in this case, `d68cdfe0-13a7-4203-8c9b-1877bb8e3705`).
 - Enter the `ref2Id` where requested (in this case, `b9badaf0-e59c-415f-8ee2-53eba54748e1`).
 - Click **Execute**.
 - The format of the response is given in the following extract:

```
{
  "ref2Id": "b9badaf0-e59c-415f-8ee2-53eba54748e1",
  "submissionId": "d68cdfe0-13a7-4203-8c9b-1877bb8e3705",
  "outputType": "D",
  "status": "SingleMatch",
  "statusComments": null,
  "webOfScienceIdentifier": "WOS:00047337980",
  "surname": null,
  "title": "Efficient DCT-based secret key generation for the Internet of Things",
  "volumeTitle": "Ad Hoc Networks",
  "volume": "92",
  "issue": "string",
  "firstPage": null,
  "articleNumber": null,
  "issn": "15708705",
  "doi": "10.1016/j.adhoc.2018.08.014",
```



```
"year": "2018",
"matches": [
  {
    "webOfScienceIdentifier": "WOS:00047337980",
    "probability": 0.977903068,
    "title": "EFFICIENT DCT BASED SECRET KEY GENERATION FOR THE
    INTERNET OF THINGS",
    "sourceTitle": "AD HOC NETWORKS",
    "volume": "92",
    "issue": null,
    "startPage": "NIL29",
    "endPage": null,
    "numberOfPages": 11,
    "articleNumber": null,
    "issn": "1570-8705",
    "doi": "10.1016/j.adhoc.2018.08.014",
    "year": "2019",
    "timesCited": 3,
    ...
    ...
    ...
  }
]
```

- g. Click **Clear** followed by **Cancel**.
- h. Click on the endpoint to collapse it again.

